Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023

Course	Gender of	Total*	* Combined sco	
	student		Mean	Std dev
Accounting and Finance	Male	510	67.45	19.36
	Female	361	66.78	19.43
	Persons	871	67.17	19.38
Ancient History	Male	42	57.63	14.62
	Female	40	56.82	16.87
	Persons	82	57.24	15.67
Animal Production Systems	Male	8	54.70	12.20
	Female	22	67.97	13.16
	Persons	30	64.43	14.03
Applied Information Technology	Male	283	60.30	14.20
	Female	113	66.60	13.25
	Other	1	73.91	0.00
	Persons	397	62.13	14.21
Arabic	Male	15	66.93	12.11
	Female	14	74.09	13.92
	Persons	29	70.39	13.29
Auslan	Male	1	93.10	0.00
	Female	6	88.39	3.94
	Persons	7	89.06	4.02
Aviation	Male	24	66.36	11.36
	Female	2	60.97	9.91
	Persons	26	65.95	11.17
Biology	Male	582	59.13	11.37
	Female	1018	61.52	11.96
	Other	3	70.68	13.20
	Persons	1603	60.67	11.81
Bosnian	Male	1	87.25	0.00
	Female	2	63.94	5.39
	Persons	3	71.71	13.99
Business Management and Enterprise	Male	500	58.03	17.66
	Female	439	60.69	16.97
	Persons	939	59.28	17.39
Career and Enterprise	Male	43	58.50	15.29
	Female	79	67.81	12.14
	Persons	122	64.53	14.00
Chemistry	Other	4	58.78	28.51

 $<sup>^{\</sup>star}$ The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
	student		Mean	Std dev
Chemistry	Male	2121	57.52	18.14
	Female	1882	57.25	17.41
	Persons	4007	57.39	17.81
Children, Family and the Community	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	62	61.28	9.51
	Persons	62	61.28	9.51
Chin Hakha	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	1	83.00	0.00
	Persons	1	83.00	0.00
Chinese: Background Language	Male	8	56.96	19.75
	Female	10	76.73	5.60
	Persons	18	67.94	16.72
Chinaga: First Language	Male	22	20 70	25.04
Chinese: First Language	Female	33 47	38.70	
	Persons	80	55.83 48.76	17.07 22.26
	r elsolis	80	40.70	22.20
Chinese: Second Language	Male	41	74.52	12.99
	Female	51	69.67	15.87
	Persons	92	71.83	14.78
Computer Science	Male	368	57.34	17.52
	Female	67	55.08	16.61
	Persons	435	56.99	17.38
Dance	Male	4	69.30	5.50
	Female	133	64.04	10.06
	Persons	137	64.19	9.99
Design	Male	130	56.27	10.73
	Female	186	62.27	11.49
	Persons	316	59.80	11.55
Drama	Molo	1.46	62.00	12.00
Drama	Male Female	146	62.98	13.80
	Other	303 2	68.06 61.56	12.34 13.14
	Persons	451	66.39	13.14
	1 0130113	701	00.00	10.02
Dutch	Male	3	71.63	5.12
	Female	5	73.20	17.01
	Persons	8	72.61	13.17
Earth and Environmental Science	Male	48	48.40	11.99
	Female	61	50.38	13.54

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Earth and Environmental Science         Persons         109         49.51         12.66           Economics         Male         1069         59.92         16.13           Economics         Male         1069         59.92         16.13           Female         765         59.39         16.35           Other         1         72.64         0.00           Persons         1835         59.71         16.22           Englisher         Male         194         64.07         16.05           Female         31         55.10         19.05           Persons         225         62.84         16.74           English         Male         4308         56.79         9.19           Female         4876         60.48         9.50           Other         7         52.43         7.53           Persons         9191         58.75         9.53           English as an Additional Language or Dialect         Male         392         55.91         20.46           Female         423         63.70         14.34         19.97         17.97           Filipino         Male         392         55.91         20.46	Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
Economics         Male Female Other 1 765 59.39 16.35 16.35 60ther 1 72.64 0.00 Persons 1835 59.71 16.22         16.35 59.71 16.22           Engineering Studies         Male Persons 1835 59.71 16.22         16.05 16.05 19		student		Mean	Std dev
Female	Earth and Environmental Science	Persons	109	49.51	12.86
Engineering Studies  Male Persons  Male 194 64.07 16.05 Fermale 31 55.10 19.05 Persons 225 62.84 16.74  English  Male 4308 56.79 9.19 Fermale 4876 60.48 9.50 Other 7 52.43 7.53 Persons 9191 58.75 9.53  English as an Additional Language or Dialect Male Fermale 423 63.70 14.34 Persons 815 59.96 17.97  Filipino  Male 0 N/A N/A Fermale 1 79.50 0.00 Persons 1 79.50 0.00 Persons 11 79.50 0.00 Persons 117 59.67 12.67  French: Background Language Male Persons Male 97 61.59 11.70 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  Fermale 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  Fermale 94 66.42 13.24 Fermale 95 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.51  Geography Male Fermale 97 61.59 11.70 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  Fermale 94 66.42 13.24 Fermale 95 66.26 13.68 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language Male Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Second Language Male Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language Male A Bermale A Be	Economics	Male	1069	59.92	16.13
Engineering Studies  Male		Female	765	59.39	16.35
Engineering Studies		Other	1	72.64	0.00
Female   31   55.10   19.05   Persons   225   62.84   16.74		Persons	1835	59.71	16.22
English  English  Male  A308  A308  A308  B36.79  B4876  A476  A477  A477  A478  A47	Engineering Studies	Male	194	64.07	16.05
English Male		Female	31	55.10	19.05
Female		Persons	225	62.84	16.74
Other   7   52.43   7.53   9.53	English	Male	4308	56.79	9.19
English as an Additional Language or Dialect  Male Female		Female	4876	60.48	9.50
English as an Additional Language or Dialect		Other	7	52.43	7.53
Female   423   63.70   14.34   Persons   815   59.96   17.97		Persons	9191	58.75	9.53
Filipino  Male  0  N/A  N/A  Female 1  79.50 0.00  Persons 1  79.50 0.00  Persons 1  79.50 0.00  Persons 1  79.50 0.00  Persons 1  79.50 0.00  Male 20 50.34 13.31  Female 97 61.59 11.70  Persons 117 59.67 12.67  French: Background Language  Male 4 67.57 14.82  Female 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  French: Second Language  Male 94 66.42 13.24  Female 235 66.26 13.68  Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography  Male 517 61.49 13.81  Female 684 63.62 12.89  Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language  Male 3 62.72 20.91 Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language  Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01	English as an Additional Language or Dialect	Male	392	55.91	20.46
Filipino  Male  0 N/A N/A Female 1 79.50 0.00 Persons 1 79.50 0.00  Resons 1 79.50 0.00  Persons 1 79.50 0.00  Resons 1 79.50 0.00  Food Science and Technology  Male 20 50.34 13.31 Female 97 61.59 11.70 Persons 117 59.67 12.67  French: Background Language  Male 4 67.57 14.82 Female 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  French: Second Language  Male 94 66.42 13.24 Female 235 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography  Male 517 61.49 13.81 Female 684 63.62 12.89 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language  Male 3 62.72 20.91 Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language  Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01		Female	423	63.70	14.34
Female 1 79.50 0.00 Persons 1 79.50 0.00   Persons 1 79.50 0.00    Food Science and Technology   Male 20 50.34 13.31   Female 97 61.59 11.70   Persons 117 59.67 12.67    French: Background Language   Male 4 67.57 14.82   Female 7 67.46 18.99   Persons 11 67.50 16.80    French: Second Language   Male 94 66.42 13.24   Female 235 66.26 13.68   Persons 329 66.30 13.54    Geography   Male 517 61.49 13.81   Female 684 63.62 12.89   Persons 1201 62.70 13.33    German: Background Language   Male 3 62.72 20.91   Female 10 77.35 14.17   Persons 13 73.97 16.26    German: Second Language   Male 4 58.06 17.66   Female 16 62.84 16.01		Persons	815	59.96	17.97
Frood Science and Technology  Male  Persons  Male  20  50.34  13.31  Female  97  61.59  11.70  Persons  117  59.67  12.67  French: Background Language  Male  4  67.57  14.82  Female  7  67.46  18.99  Persons  11  67.50  16.80  French: Second Language  Male  94  66.42  13.24  Female  235  66.26  13.68  Persons  329  66.30  13.54  Geography  Male  517  Female  684  63.62  12.89  Persons  1201  62.70  13.33  German: Background Language  Male  3  62.72  20.91  Female  10  77.35  14.17  Persons  13  73.97  16.26  German: Second Language  Male  4  58.06  17.66  Female  16  62.84  16.01	Filipino	Male	0	N/A	N/A
Food Science and Technology  Male  Female  97 61.59 11.70 Persons 117 59.67 12.67  French: Background Language  Male  4 67.57 14.82 Female 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  French: Second Language  Male 94 66.42 13.24 Female 235 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography  Male 517 61.49 13.81 Female 684 63.62 12.89 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language  Male 3 62.72 20.91 Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language  Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01		Female	1	79.50	0.00
Female 97 61.59 11.70 Persons 117 59.67 12.67  French: Background Language Male 4 67.57 14.82 Female 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  French: Second Language Male 94 66.42 13.24 Female 235 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography Male 517 61.49 13.81 Female 684 63.62 12.89 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language Male 3 62.72 20.91 Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01		Persons	1	79.50	0.00
Persons   117   59.67   12.67	Food Science and Technology	Male	20	50.34	13.31
French: Background Language  Male Female Fem		Female	97	61.59	11.70
Female 7 67.46 18.99 Persons 11 67.50 16.80  French: Second Language Male 94 66.42 13.24 Female 235 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography Male 517 61.49 13.81 Female 684 63.62 12.89 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language Male 3 62.72 20.91 Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01		Persons	117	59.67	12.67
Persons   11   67.50   16.80	French: Background Language	Male	4	67.57	14.82
French: Second Language  Male Female 235 66.26 13.68 Persons 329 66.30 13.54  Geography  Male Female 684 63.62 12.89 Persons 1201 62.70 13.33  German: Background Language  Male Female 10 77.35 14.17 Persons 13 73.97 16.26  German: Second Language  Male 4 58.06 17.66 Female 16 62.84 16.01		Female	7	67.46	18.99
Female   235   66.26   13.68   Persons   329   66.30   13.54		Persons	11	67.50	16.80
Geography       Male       517       61.49       13.81         Female       684       63.62       12.89         Persons       1201       62.70       13.33         German: Background Language       Male       3       62.72       20.91         Female       10       77.35       14.17         Persons       13       73.97       16.26         German: Second Language       Male       4       58.06       17.66         Female       16       62.84       16.01	French: Second Language	Male	94	66.42	13.24
Geography       Male       517       61.49       13.81         Female       684       63.62       12.89         Persons       1201       62.70       13.33         German: Background Language       Male       3       62.72       20.91         Female       10       77.35       14.17         Persons       13       73.97       16.26         German: Second Language       Male       4       58.06       17.66         Female       16       62.84       16.01		Female	235	66.26	13.68
Female       684       63.62       12.89         Persons       1201       62.70       13.33         German: Background Language       Male       3       62.72       20.91         Female       10       77.35       14.17         Persons       13       73.97       16.26         German: Second Language       Male       4       58.06       17.66         Female       16       62.84       16.01		Persons	329	66.30	13.54
German: Background Language       Male       3       62.72       20.91         Female       10       77.35       14.17         Persons       13       73.97       16.26         German: Second Language       Male       4       58.06       17.66         Female       16       62.84       16.01	Geography	Male	517	61.49	13.81
German: Background Language       Male       3       62.72       20.91         Female       10       77.35       14.17         Persons       13       73.97       16.26         German: Second Language       Male       4       58.06       17.66         Female       16       62.84       16.01		Female	684	63.62	12.89
Female     10     77.35     14.17       Persons     13     73.97     16.26       German: Second Language     Male     4     58.06     17.66       Female     16     62.84     16.01		Persons	1201	62.70	13.33
German: Second Language     Male     4     58.06     17.66       Female     16     62.84     16.01	German: Background Language	Male	3	62.72	20.91
German: Second Language         Male         4         58.06         17.66           Female         16         62.84         16.01		Female	10	77.35	14.17
Female 16 62.84 16.01		Persons	13	73.97	16.26
	German: Second Language	Male	4	58.06	17.66
Persons 20 61.88 15.98		Female	16	62.84	16.01
		Persons	20	61.88	15.98

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
	student		Mean	Std dev
Health Studies	Male	144	53.52	13.55
	Female	477	61.07	12.78
	Persons	621	59.32	13.34
l			50.70	0.00
Hebrew	Male	1	52.76	0.00
	Female	3	67.22	6.54
	Persons	4	63.61	8.99
Hindi	Male	5	66.20	15.83
	Female	10	65.25	22.63
	Persons	15	65.57	20.02
Human Biology	Male	1235	58.76	13.17
5,	Female	2479	61.02	13.94
	Persons	3714	60.27	13.73
				4.04
Hungarian	Male	4	88.88	4.81
	Female	0	N/A	N/A
	Persons	4	88.88	4.81
Indonesian: First Language	Male	4	47.50	10.90
	Female	6	33.03	14.12
	Persons	10	38.82	14.36
Indonesian: Second Language	Male	16	61.03	20.80
	Female	38	64.49	16.10
	Persons	54	63.47	17.49
Integrated Science	Male	7	55.30	4.62
integrated ocience	Female	6	49.25	16.02
	Persons	13	52.51	11.29
	Feisolis	13	32.31	11.29
Italian: Background Language	Male	2	61.05	15.26
	Female	0	N/A	N/A
	Persons	2	61.05	15.26
Italian: Second Language	Male	38	65.69	15.81
	Female	131	65.73	15.77
	Persons	169	65.72	15.74
Jananaan Baakanan di arawana	Mala	7	04.04	40.00
Japanese: Background Language	Male	7	64.21	16.60
	Female	10	58.35	13.08
	Persons	17	60.76	14.44
Japanese: Second Language	Male	110	65.17	17.93
	Female	140	62.84	18.83
	Other	1	18.32	0.00

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
	student		Mean	Std dev
Japanese: Second Language	Persons	251	63.68	18.63
Karen	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	1	63.88	0.00
	Persons	1	63.88	0.00
Korean: Background Language	Male	2	58.75	10.96
	Female	5	66.30	13.75
	Persons	7	64.14	12.63
Literature	Male	504	65.65	8.20
	Female	1055	66.84	8.88
	Other	3	77.65	4.72
	Persons	1562	66.47	8.69
Malay: Background Speakers	Male	1	32.50	0.00
	Female	1	70.00	0.00
	Persons	2	51.25	26.52
Marine and Maritime Studies	Male	51	60.26	8.84
	Female	60	64.34	11.68
	Persons	111	62.46	10.62
Materials Design and Technology	Male	70	67.19	9.66
	Female	66	78.89	10.54
	Persons	136	72.87	11.64
Mathematics Applications	Male	3436	63.41	16.82
	Female	3908	64.83	16.32
	Other	4	57.33	17.19
	Persons	7348	64.16	16.57
Mathematics Methods	Male	2205	66.01	18.32
	Female	1414	61.99	18.56
	Other	4	65.38	11.54
	Persons	3623	64.44	18.51
Mathematics Specialist	Male	897	63.91	18.03
	Female	401	61.51	19.09
	Other	1	51.18	0.00
	Persons	1299	63.16	18.39
Media Production and Analysis	Male	185	63.37	12.17
	Female	246	65.75	11.20
	Other	1	68.53	0.00
	Persons	432	64.74	11.66

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
	student		Mean	Std dev
Modern Greek	Male	1	95.83	0.00
I Woodin Greek	Female	1	94.08	0.00
	Persons	2	94.96	1.24
Modern History	Male	543	59.43	12.49
	Female	930	59.70	13.48
	Persons	1473	59.60	13.12
Music	Male	140	69.30	12.27
	Female	157	66.38	10.88
	Other	1	57.47	0.00
	Persons	298	67.72	11.62
Outdoor Education	Male	49	53.10	12.91
	Female	78	57.99	15.49
	Persons	127	56.10	14.69
   Persian	Male	3	74.67	15.69
	Female	4	71.53	17.20
	Persons	7	72.88	15.25
Philosophy and Ethics	Male	70	68.63	9.33
	Female	96	62.57	11.84
	Other	1	61.33	0.00
	Persons	167	65.10	11.20
Physical Education Studies	Male	815	58.00	10.71
	Female	646	57.73	10.48
	Persons	1461	57.88	10.61
Physics	Male	1842	61.99	18.47
	Female	576	60.37	18.06
	Other	1	54.81	0.00
	Persons	2419	61.60	18.38
Plant Production Systems	Male	8	53.29	9.84
	Female	14	63.59	11.21
	Persons	22	59.84	11.65
Politics and Law	Male	258	56.14	14.29
	Female	490	56.82	14.79
	Persons	748	56.58	14.61
Psychology	Male	354	52.81	15.29
	Female	1420	56.99	14.58
	Other	3	68.52	10.23

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combine	ed scores
	student		Mean	Std dev
Psychology	Persons	1777	56.18	14.82
Punjabi	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	3	58.92	11.69
	Persons	3	58.92	11.69
Religion and Life	Male	298	56.32	10.96
	Female	608	58.49	10.03
	Persons	906	57.78	10.39
Romanian	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	1	76.50	0.00
	Persons	1	76.50	0.00
Russian	Male	4	76.29	17.03
	Female	5	67.90	20.99
	Persons	9	71.63	18.67
Serbian	Male	0	N/A	N/A
	Female	3	76.00	10.04
	Persons	3	76.00	10.04
Sinhala	Male	1	45.75	0.00
	Female	4	68.48	20.08
	Persons	5	63.93	20.14
Spanish	Male	4	84.88	10.96
	Female	6	85.62	4.95
	Persons	10	85.32	7.33
Swedish	Male	2	81.75	2.47
	Female	1	90.00	0.00
	Persons	3	84.50	5.07
Tamil	Male	2	59.57	27.49
	Female	7	62.04	27.89
	Persons	9	61.49	26.06
Turkish	Male	2	54.46	11.92
	Female	2	61.37	3.84
	Persons	4	57.91	8.26
Vietnamese	Male	3	63.17	19.21
	Female	7	74.90	7.88
	Persons	10	71.38	12.47
Visual Arts	Male	92	60.98	11.96
	Other	1	60.58	0.00

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.

Table 4.13 Mean and standard deviation of combined scores for ATAR course examinations, by gender, 2023 (cont)

Course	Gender of	Total*	Combined scores	
	student		Mean	Std dev
Visual Arts	Female Persons	470 563	64.59 63.99	9.74 10.20

<sup>\*</sup>The population consist of all Year 12 students with a combined score for the course.